

# Online safety, IT and Acceptable Use Policy

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## Policy Scope

This policy applies to all members of the school community (including staff, pupils, volunteers, parents, guardians and visitors) who have access to and are users of Tring Park ICT systems, both in and out of school.

The Education and Inspections Act 2006 empowers Head Teachers, to such extent as is reasonable, to regulate the behaviour of students / pupils when they are off the school site and empowers members of staff to impose disciplinary penalties for inappropriate behaviour. This is pertinent to incidents of cyber-bullying, or other e-safety incidents covered by this policy, which may take place out of school, but is linked to membership of the school.

The school will deal with such incidents within this policy and associated behaviour and anti-bullying policies and will, where known, inform parents / guardians of incidents of inappropriate e-safety behaviour that take place in and out of school.

## Policy Objectives

At Tring Park School, we understand the responsibility to educate our pupils on E-safety Issues; teaching them the appropriate behaviours and critical thinking skills to enable them to remain both safe and legal when using the internet and related technologies, in and beyond the context of the classroom.

The principle objectives are that:

- All governors, teachers, teaching assistants and support staff will have an understanding of what E-safety, acceptable ICT use and radicalisation are and why we need to be vigilant in school
- All governors, teachers, teaching assistants and support staff will know what the school policy is on E-safety, acceptable ICT use and anti-radicalisation and will follow the policy
- All parents and students will know that the school has policies in place to keep students safe from harm, and that the school regularly reviews its systems to ensure they are appropriate and effective

The main aims of this policy are to ensure that staff are fully engaged in being vigilant about E-safety and radicalisation; that they overcome professional disbelief that such issues will not happen here, and that they ensure that we work alongside other professional bodies and agencies to ensure that our students are safe from harm.

**Related safeguarding documents, policies and procedures:**

As safeguarding is a priority across all areas of the school, this policy should not be read alone but in conjunction with the documents, policies and procedures listed below. This is not a definitive list as the school is committed to reviewing and extending its safeguarding provision continuously. However, the list encompasses all the areas in which links are clearly made and the safety of pupils actively promoted.

- Safeguarding Children Quick Reference Guide
- Staff handbook
- Pupil handbooks
- Parent handbooks
- Departmental handbooks
- Safer recruitment policy and procedures
- Procedures for managing allegations against staff
- Staff and governor training
- Behaviour policy
- Anti-Bullying policy
- Missing Pupil policy
- Use of Reasonable Force and Physical Restraint policy
- Hands On code of conduct
- Staff code of conduct
- Record of sanctions and disciplinary procedures
- Information on whom students can turn to if they are worried
- Departmental curricula, PSHE and sex education
- Learning Support and English as an Additional Language policies
- Alcohol, Smoking and Drugs policy
- Medical, First Aid and Self-Harm policies
- Healthy eating
- Health and safety including site and off site security
- Prefect training
- Gap student training
- School risk assessments
- Fire policy
- Supervision and registration procedures
- Admission and attendance registers
- Visitors to the school
- Educational visits
- Equal opportunities
- Parent communication
- Emergency procedures
- Use of photographs and film
- Appropriate posters giving contact numbers for child protection helplines
- Whistleblowing policy
- Complaints policy
- Staff Grievance and Disciplinary procedures
- Distance Learning agreement policy

## Introduction

ICT in the 21<sup>st</sup> century is seen as an essential resource to support learning and teaching, as well as playing an important role in the everyday lives of children, young people and adults. Coming into our education system are digital natives, who have grown up with internet access. Consequently, schools need to build in the use of these technologies in order to arm our young people with the skills to access life-long learning and employment, as well as the social opportunities that these new technologies offer.

Information and Communications Technology covers a wide range of resources including web-based and mobile learning. It is also important to recognise the constant and fast paced evolution of ICT within our society as a whole. Currently the internet technologies children and young people are using both inside and outside of the classroom include:

- Websites
- Apps
- E-mail, Instant Messaging and chat rooms
- Social Media, including Facebook and Twitter
- Mobile/ Smart phones with text, video and/ or web functionality
- Other mobile devices including tablets and gaming devices
- Online Games
- Learning Platforms and Virtual Learning Environments
- Blogs and Wikis
- Podcasting
- Video sharing
- Downloading
- On demand TV and video, movies and radio / Smart TVs

Whilst exciting and beneficial both in and out of the context of education, much ICT, particularly web-based resources, are not consistently policed. All users need to be aware of the range of risks associated with the use of these Internet technologies and that some have minimum age requirements (13 years in most cases).

Both this policy and the Acceptable Use Agreement (for all staff, governors, visitors and pupils) are inclusive of both fixed and mobile internet; technologies provided by the school (such as PCs, laptops, mobile devices, webcams, whiteboards, digital video equipment, Wi-Fi etc); and technologies owned by pupils and staff, but brought onto school premises (such as laptops, mobile phones and other mobile devices).

## **Roles and responsibilities**

### **E-Safety Officer:**

Named point of contact and takes day to day responsibility for E-safety issues.

Ensures that all staff are aware of the procedures that need to be followed in the event of an E-safety incident taking place.

Provides training and advice for staff, students and parents.

Liaises with the DSP and with the school IT department.

Receives reports of E-safety incidents and creates a log of incidents to inform future E-safety developments.

Keeps up to date with E-safety technical information in order to effectively carry out their E-safety role and to inform and update others as relevant.

### **Director of IT:**

Ensures that the school's ICT infrastructure is secure and is not open to misuse or malicious attack.

Ensures that users may only access the school's networks through a properly enforced password protection policy, in which passwords are regularly changed.

Ensures the school's filtering policy is applied and updated on a regular basis and that its implementation is not the sole responsibility of any single person.

Keeps up to date with E-safety technical information in order to effectively carry out their E-safety role and to inform and update others as relevant.

### **Teaching and Support staff are responsible for ensuring that:**

They have an up to date awareness of E-safety matters and of the current school E-safety policy and practices.

They have read and understood the school Staff Acceptable Use Policy.

They report any suspected misuse or problem to the E-safety Officer / Director of IT / DSP for investigation / action / sanction.

Digital communications with students are on a professional level and only carried out using official school systems.

E-safety issues are embedded in all aspects of the curriculum and other school activities.

Students understand and follow the school e-safety and Acceptable Use Policy.

Students have a good understanding of research skills and the need to avoid plagiarism and uphold copyright regulations.

They monitor ICT activity in lessons, extracurricular and extended school activities.

They are aware of E-safety issues related to the use of mobile phones, cameras and hand held devices and that they monitor their use and implement current school policies with regard to these devices.

In lessons where internet use is pre-planned students should be guided to sites checked as suitable for their use and that processes are in place for dealing with any unsuitable material that is found in internet searches.

**Designated senior person for child protection:**

Is trained in E-safety issues and is aware of the potential for serious child protection issues to arise from:

Sharing of personal data;

Access to illegal / inappropriate materials;

Inappropriate on-line contact with adults / strangers;

Potential or actual incidents of grooming;

Cyber-bullying; and

The Prevent duty.

**Leadership and management team:**

Develop an online safety culture throughout the school as part of safeguarding, which is in line with national best practice recommendations.

Ensure that online safety is clearly identified and established as part of the roles and responsibility of the management/senior leadership team and governing body etc.

Audit and evaluate current practice to identify strengths and areas for improvement.

Embed online safety in staff training and professional development by ensuring that all members of staff receive up-to-date and appropriate online safety training (at least annually and as part of induction) and guidance which sets out clear boundaries for safe and professional online conduct online.

**Students:**

Are responsible for using the school ICT systems in accordance with the Student Acceptable Use Policy.

Have a good understanding of research skills and the need to avoid plagiarism and uphold copyright regulations.

Need to understand the importance of reporting abuse, misuse or access to inappropriate materials and know how to do so.

Will be expected to know and understand school policies on the use of mobile phones, digital cameras and hand held devices. They should also know and understand school policies on the taking / use of images and on cyber-bullying.

Should understand the importance of adopting good E-safety practice when using digital technologies out of school and realise that the school E-Safety Policy covers their actions out of school.

**Parents / Guardians**

Tring Park will take every opportunity to help parents understand E-safety issues through parents' evenings, letters home offering advice, E-safety talks and drop in sessions.

## **Monitoring, breaches and reporting**

### **Monitoring**

Authorised ICT staff may inspect any ICT equipment owned or leased by the school at any time without prior notice.

ICT authorised staff may monitor, intercept, access, inspect, record and disclose telephone calls, e-mails, instant messaging, internet/intranet use and any other electronic communications (data, voice, video or image) involving its employees or contractors, without consent, to the extent permitted by law. This may be to confirm or obtain school business related information; to confirm or investigate compliance with school policies, standards and procedures; to ensure the effective operation of school ICT; for quality control or training purposes; to comply with a Subject Access Request under the current data protection legislation, or to prevent or detect crime.

ICT authorised staff may, without prior notice, access the e-mail or voice-mail account where applicable, of someone who is absent in order to deal with any business-related issues retained on that account.

All monitoring, surveillance or investigative activities are conducted by ICT authorised staff and comply with the current data protection legislation, the Human Rights Act 1998, the Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act 2000 (RIPA) and the Lawful Business Practice Regulations 2000.

Please note that personal communications using School ICT may be unavoidably included in any business communications that are monitored, intercepted and/or recorded.

### **Breaches**

A breach or suspected breach of policy by a school employee, contractor or student may result in the temporary or permanent withdrawal of school ICT hardware, software or services from the offending individual.

For staff any policy breach is grounds for disciplinary action in accordance with the school Disciplinary Procedure.

Policy breaches may also lead to criminal or civil proceedings.

### **Incident reporting**

Students must know to switch off the monitor or close the laptop if they find something unpleasant or frightening and then talk to a member of staff or the E-safety Officer.

Staff must report any E-safety incidents to the E-safety Officer, DSP or the Director of IT. Switch off the monitor or close the laptop, do not make any attempts to copy or save evidence, instead preserve it by isolating the device and reporting the situation. See appendix A for flowchart of incident reporting.

All security breaches, lost/stolen equipment or data, virus notifications, unsolicited emails, misuse or unauthorised use of ICT and all other policy non-compliance must be reported to the IT department.

## **Education & training - Students**

E-safety education will be provided in the following ways:

A planned E-safety programme will be provided as part of ICT / PHSE / other lessons and should be regularly revisited – this will cover both the use of ICT and new technologies in school and outside school. The school brings in industry professionals to run age appropriate workshops, to enhance the delivery of the E-safety messages to the student body.

Key E-safety messages should be reinforced as part of a planned programme of assemblies and tutorials and drop in sessions in the pastoral areas.

Students / pupils should be taught in all lessons to be critically aware of the materials / content they access on-line and be guided to validate the accuracy of information.

Students should be helped to understand the need for the student AUP and encouraged to adopt safe and responsible use of ICT, the internet and mobile devices both within and outside school.

Students should be taught to acknowledge the source of information used and to respect copyright when using material accessed on the internet.

Staff should act as good role models in their use of ICT, the internet and mobile devices.

## **Education & Training – Staff**

It is essential that all staff receive E-safety training and understand their responsibilities, as outlined in this policy. Training will be offered as follows:

A planned programme of formal E-safety training will be made available to staff. An audit of the E-safety training needs of all staff will be carried out regularly.

All new staff should receive E-safety training as part of their induction programme, ensuring that they fully understand the school E-safety Policy and Acceptable Use Policy.

The E-Safety Officer (or other nominated person) will provide advice / guidance / training as required to individuals.

## Inappropriate and illegal Online Activity, Actions and Sanctions

		Unacceptable	Unacceptable and Illegal
<b>User Actions</b>			
Users shall not visit Internet sites, make, post, download, upload, data transfer, communicate or pass on, material, remarks, proposals or comments that contain or relate to:	child sexual abuse images		✓
	promotion or conduct of illegal acts, eg under the child protection, obscenity, computer misuse and fraud legislation		✓
	adult material that potentially breaches the Obscene Publications Act in the UK		✓
	criminally racist material in UK		✓
	pornography	✓	
	promotion of any kind of discrimination		✓
	promotion of racial or religious hatred		✓
	threatening behaviour, including promotion of physical violence or mental harm		✓
	any other information which may be offensive to colleagues or breaches the integrity of the ethos of the school or brings the school into disrepute	✓	
Using school systems to run a private business	✓		
Use systems, applications, websites or other mechanisms that bypass the filtering or other safeguards employed by the school	✓		
Uploading, downloading or transmitting commercial software or any copyrighted materials belonging to third parties, without the necessary licensing permissions		✓	
Revealing or publicising confidential or proprietary information (eg financial / personal information, databases, computer / network access codes and passwords)		✓	
Creating or propagating computer viruses or other harmful files		✓	
Carrying out sustained or instantaneous high volume network traffic (downloading / uploading files) that causes network congestion and hinders others in their use of the internet	✓		

## Prevent Extremism and Radicalisation

Since the Government's publication of the Prevent Duty Guidance, there has been an awareness of the specific need to safeguard children, young people and families from violent extremism. There have been several occasions in which extremist groups have attempted to radicalise vulnerable children and young people to hold extreme views including views justifying political, religious, sexist or racist violence, or to steer them into a rigid and narrow ideology that is intolerant of diversity and leaves them vulnerable to future radicalisation.

As a school we have regard for the Prevent Duty Guidance, and recognise that safeguarding against radicalisation is no different from safeguarding against any other vulnerability. All staff are expected to uphold and promote the fundamental principles of British values, including democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and mutual respect, and tolerance of those with different faiths and beliefs.

Our curriculum promotes respect, tolerance, diversity and fundamental British values. Children are encouraged to share their views and recognise that they are entitled to have their own different beliefs which should not be used to influence others.

As part of wider safeguarding responsibilities school staff will be alert to:

- Disclosures by students of their exposure to the extremist actions, views or material.
- Graffiti symbols, writing or art work promoting extremist messages or images.
- Students accessing extremist material online, including through social networking sites.
- Parental reports of change in behaviour, friendship or actions and requests for assistance.
- Students voicing opinions drawn from extremist ideologies and narratives.
- Use of extremist or 'hate' terms to exclude others or incite violence.
- Intolerance of difference, whether secular or religious or, in line with our equalities policy, views based on, but not exclusive to, gender, disability.
- Homophobia, or any form of discrimination based upon race, colour or culture.
- Anti-Western or Anti-British views.

Any indicators or incidents will be reported to the Designated Senior Person.

All incidents will be fully investigated and recorded.

Parents will be contacted and the incident discussed in detail, aiming to identify motivating factors, any changes in circumstances at home, parental views of the incident and to assess whether the incident is serious enough to warrant a further referral. A note of this meeting will be kept on the student's file.

In the event of a referral relating to serious concerns about potential radicalisation or extremism, the school will immediately contact the DfE helpline for radicalisation and extremism on 0207 7347264. This helpline is for non-emergencies. In an emergency, such as where a child is at immediate risk or there is a security incident, the Hertfordshire Police Prevent Team and / or children's social services will be contacted, as appropriate.

## **Peer on Peer Abuse**

All staff should be aware that children can abuse other children (often referred to as peer on peer abuse). This can occur through the use of technology in the form of cyberbullying or upskirting. Upskirting typically involves taking a picture under a person's clothing without them knowing, with the intention of viewing their genitals or buttocks to obtain sexual gratification, or cause the victim humiliation, distress or alarm. It is a criminal offence. Further details can be found in the School's Anti-bullying policy and Safeguarding and Child Protection policy.

## **Use of digital and video images - Photographic, Video**

The development of digital imaging technologies has created significant benefits to learning, allowing staff and students instant use of images that they have recorded themselves or downloaded from the internet. However, staff and students need to be aware of the risks associated with sharing images and with posting digital images on the internet. Those images may remain available on the internet indefinitely and may cause harm or embarrassment to individuals. There are many reported incidents of employers carrying out internet searches for information about potential and existing employees. The school will inform and educate users about these risks and will implement policies to reduce the likelihood of the potential for harm:

When using digital images, staff should inform and educate students about the risks associated with the taking, use, sharing, publication and distribution of images. In particular they should recognise the risks attached to publishing their own images on the internet, e.g. on social networking sites.

Staff are allowed to take digital / video images to support educational aims, but must follow this policy concerning the sharing, distribution and publication of such images. Such images should only be taken on school equipment; the personal equipment of staff should not be used for such purposes.

Care should be taken when taking digital / video images that students are appropriately dressed and are not participating in activities that might bring the individuals or the school into disrepute.

Students must not take, use, share, publish or distribute images of others without their permission.

Photographs of students published on the website, or elsewhere, will be selected carefully and will comply with good practice guidance on the use of such images.

## **ICT Equipment**

All purchasing / procurement of ICT equipment / hardware must be done in conjunction with the Director of IT.

In some cases staff may be assigned equipment directly to them for their use in their role. Such staff are responsible for the care and safe-keeping of that equipment and must ensure that it remains in good working condition with no damage.

Any damage caused to the equipment assigned to a member of staff should be reported to the Director of IT & or their Line Manager at the first available opportunity.

Laptops or similar devices that have been provided to a member of staff should only be used by that person and only for carrying out their professional activities for Tring Park.

Staff laptops must be given to the IT department once a term for maintenance tasks. In most cases this may only take an hour or two but staff should allow for one working day.

When using any ICT equipment staff should act in a responsible manner ensuring that Health & Safety considerations are met at all times.

Any user of the ICT infrastructure network who is considered to be a 'Display Screen User' under the Health and Safety (Display Screen Equipment) Regulations 1992 (the "Regulations") or by the Strategic ICT & Data Director will undergo a Health & Safety assessment in accordance with the Regulations. The Regulations set out ways to minimise the risks in using computers by ensuring that workplaces and jobs are well designed. See Staff Resources – Health & Safety for workstation checklist and self-assessment form for more details and contact the IT department if any assistance with the assessment is required or if there are any queries raised.

Staff and students must help protect the school's ICT systems by regularly applying the necessary updates and patches to personal equipment and having anti-virus and spyware protection that is regularly updated and the device scanned. This is particularly relevant when using personal pen drives / memory sticks on school systems or accessing remote services such as the school's MIS or email.

## **Software**

Tring Park School strives to ensure that it remains legally compliant with Software Licensing. In order for Tring Park to remain legally compliant the following must be adhered to:

- The purchase of new software must have been consulted with and approved by the Director of IT.
- Under no circumstances must personally owned software be installed or attempted to be installed on any Tring Park equipment.
- Only authorised members of staff can install software. Please consult the Director of IT for any queries.
- Software must not be downloaded from the Internet and installed or attempted to be installed on any Tring Park equipment.
- It will be considered a disciplinary offence should any person use or attempt to use any piece of software on any Tring Park ICT equipment which knowingly has an adverse or detrimental effect on the ICT network or as a whole.

### Prohibited Software:

- Software intended to subvert the security of any computer system, or seek vulnerabilities.
- Software intended to compromise any user's password or system password.
- Software intended to intercept network traffic.
- Software which has been obtained illegally or in breach of any licence agreement.
- Peer to peer filesharing software or any applications that involve committing Tring Park to sharing its network bandwidth in an uncontrolled and unlimited way e.g. Kazaa, BitTorrent, DirectConnect.
- Applications that may introduce viruses or "spyware" when run.
- Download managers.
- HTTP tunnelling software.
- Share scanning software, such as Sharescan, LANster.

### File management

All staff have access to four locations on the servers to store files:

- Personal Folder (P :) – can only be accessed by the user and system administrators.
- Staff resources – accessible by all with folders configured for security by department or staff member. Contact the IT department for any changes or to check folder access.
- Student resource – Folders can be set up to distribute work to the students. Confirm with the IT department if access needs to be restricted or content protected.
- Media Resources – Any media stored for teaching purposes.

All Students have access to two locations on the servers to store files:

- Personal Folder (P :) – can only be accessed by the user and system administrators.
- Student resource.

All users are responsible for ensuring that the data stored in files and folders is appropriate and does not contain any explicit or implicit material, offensive comments about race, gender, disabilities, age, sexual orientation, pornography, religious beliefs and practice, political beliefs, or national origin.

Users must not store any personal, non-school data on the Tring Park ICT network. Any data that is found to be non-school data will be deleted without question. Tring Park takes no responsibility for loss of or damage to any user's non-school data.

Users are also responsible for regular housekeeping of their Personal Folder and any shared folders that they have access to. Tring Park servers have a limited amount of storage space therefore any unwanted or unnecessary files should be deleted.

All network areas containing files (personal & shared) are backed up. The IT department should be able to restore any data dependant on the backup retention. Please be aware that the local drives on computers are not backed up so saving data on the C: or desktop can be lost through hardware failure or maintenance tasks. The IT department are always available to help with any queries on how data is stored.

## Email Usage

All members of staff are provided with access to an email address in the form of *firstname.lastname@tringpark.com*. The email facility is provided by the school to enable communication between staff and outside agencies in relation to Tring Park business.

This section sets out the proper use of email for Tring Park related purposes.

All staff must access their email at least twice each working day and must regularly perform housekeeping maintenance on all folders within their mailbox. It is suggested that users use a folder structure to store emails that they wish to keep and delete as soon as possible any un-needed and unnecessary emails.

Tring Park's email system is intended for the sole purpose of school business. It is agreed and understood that personal emails may be received and/or sent using a Tring Park email account, however this should be kept to a minimum and should not disrupt or distract the individual from the conduct of school business or cause the restriction of use of these systems to other legitimate users.

All users must be vigilant when using their email address to "sign-up" to any Internet website, newsletter or other publication. Users must not use their email address in this manner for any personal use. It must be understood that this practice is a common area used by "Spammers" and therefore signing up to a website or newsletter can result in an increase in traffic of emails both to the user and to the Tring Park e-mail service.

Ensure that:

- You have applied the school disclaimer to your email account.
- You notify the sender of any email message which you receive in error.
- You take care before entering into contractual agreements by email.
- Only send emails to those who require the information.
- Do not send documents as attachments to staff when the document can or could be accessed on the Staff Shared area.
- Apply good email etiquette such as avoiding uppercase or red text that is considered aggressive.

When using the email system you must not:

- Send information that may breach Tring Park's policies or government regulations. This includes messages that may harass or offend (including racist, sexist information including defamation or obscenity).
- Distribute chain mail.
- Send messages from someone else's account except under proper "delegate" arrangements which retain individual accountability.
- "auto forward" mail to a non supported system, this includes internet and other public networks.
- Forward information known or believed to be confidential without the approval of the sender or information owner. If you are unsure whether the information is confidential, assume that it is.
- Use your Tring Park email address to sign up on Internet websites for personal use.
- Create email congestion by sending trivial messages or unnecessarily copying emails.

## **Internet filtering**

The school uses a comprehensive system to manage and filter internet access. The system is regularly updated directly by the manufacturer and blocked and categorised URL's are added daily to try and combat the many inappropriate sites that are constantly being created.

The filtering system adapts the access profile to the pupil's age and maturity. It also stops access at night giving different 'lights out' times for different pupil years.

Due to the scale of the challenge and students' connectivity on personal devices at school and at home, the school believes the correct approach is through education. The filter is a tool to try and limit students' access to inappropriate content but it is not as effective as equipping young people to protect themselves.

The internet filter settings are audited termly by the Director of IT and E-safety officer.

The internet usage logs are checked each working day and any inappropriate activity is flagged and passed to the Director of IT and the E-safety officer. This includes any sites that should be covered by the Prevent Duty Guidance.

Very occasionally a flagged URL may be checked by a member of the IT department or E-safety Officer to query against false positives. This usage will be recorded and monitored by the system as the IT department's internet access is monitored along with every member of staff.

Any student or member of staff can submit a request to [support@tringpark.com](mailto:support@tringpark.com) to request a website be unblocked if they feel it should be accessible. The request will be reviewed and actioned as appropriate.

Internet usage must not be used for the investigation, creation or distribution of any disruptive or offensive material. This includes, but is not limited to, explicit or implicit material that contains offensive comments about race, gender, disabilities, age, sexual orientation, pornography, religious beliefs and practice, political beliefs, or national origin. This service may also not be knowingly used for any activity which is illegal under any legislation.

## **Data security**

This part of the policy should be read in conjunction with the school's Data Protection Policy.

Tring Park's computing resources, data, information and information processes must be protected from unauthorised use, external intrusion and accidental or malicious damage. This section of the policy outlines measures put in place by the school to protect users and their data.

Staff that have ICT equipment assigned to them or borrow ICT equipment to take offsite must fully understand the protection of data and ensure that any data held on the equipment is fully protected as far as possible with any access controls, such as password protection.

All data must be processed in accordance with the school's Data Protection Policy – Privacy Standard and current data protection legislation.

An unattended computer/laptop may provide an opportunity for unauthorised access to computing resources, information and user data.

Staff using ICT equipment must ensure that they adhere to the following:

- Close down active sessions and log out of, or lock the workstation using the Ctrl+Alt+Delete buttons if the computer/laptop is being left unattended.
- Log out at the end of each day, do not leave the computer locked, as any open files may not be backed up.
- Do not store sensitive information on any area of the ICT network that is unrestricted or on any local drive.

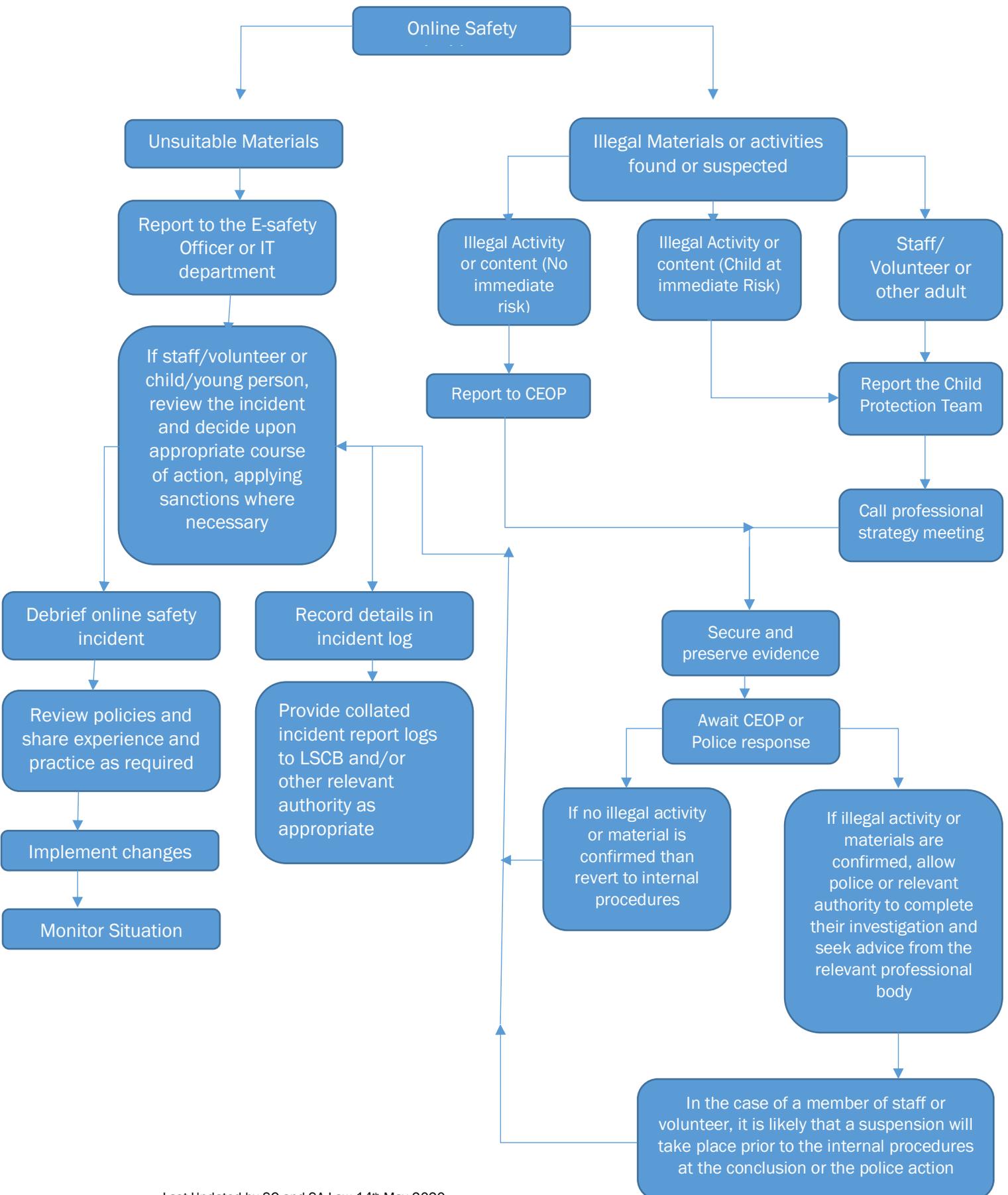
A password policy is enforced to change all users' passwords every ninety days, passwords must be over six characters in length and not match any of the previous ten. All staff have to use complex passwords.

All school computers are remotely updated and protected by an anti-virus console to update, scan and monitor the anti-virus status. This system also applies Microsoft updates as well as third party software updates and patches.

### **Remote working**

- When working or accessing school systems remotely, safeguarding pupils and data privacy best practice must be applied.
- If using personal devices to access school systems, apply available updates and security patches.
- Update and scan with anti-virus software.
- Apply screen locks to mobile devices.
- Don't leave connections to school systems such as email, files, ISAMS or Teams unattended.
- The distance learning agreement (Appendix G) sets out how teachers and pupils will agree to use the systems in place for distance learning.

Appendix A - E-safety incident flowchart



## Appendix B – Staff and Governor Acceptable Use Agreement

### IT Acceptable Use Policy Agreement for Staff & Governors

#### Acceptable Use Policy Agreement

I understand that I must use school ICT systems in a responsible way, to ensure that there is no risk to my safety or to the safety and security of the ICT systems and other users. I recognise the value of the use of ICT for enhancing learning and will ensure that students receive opportunities from the use of ICT. I will, where possible, educate the students in my care in the safe use of ICT and embed E-safety in my work with students.

For my professional and personal safety:

- I understand that the school will monitor my use of the ICT systems, email and other digital communications.
- I understand that the rules set out in this agreement also apply to use of school ICT systems e.g. laptops, email, ISAMS, etc.) outside of school.
- I understand that the school ICT systems are primarily intended for educational use and that I will only use the systems for personal or recreational use within the policies and rules set out by the school.
- I will not disclose my username or password to anyone else, nor will I try to use any other person's username and password.
- I will immediately report any illegal, inappropriate or harmful material or incident I become aware of to the appropriate person.
- I will be professional in my communications and actions when using school ICT systems
- I will not access, copy, remove or otherwise alter any other user's files, without their express permission.
- I will communicate with others in a professional manner, I will not use aggressive or inappropriate language and I appreciate that others may have different opinions.
- I will only use chat and social networking sites in school in accordance with the school's policies.
- I will only communicate with students and parents / carers using official school systems. Any such communication will be professional in tone and manner. Any communication with former pupils will continue to be professional in tone and manner.

- I will not engage in any on-line activity that may compromise my professional responsibilities.
- I understand that the school has responsibility to provide safe and secure access to technologies and ensure the smooth running of the school:
- When I use my personal hand held / external devices (PDAs / laptops / mobile phones / USB devices etc.) in school, I will follow the rules set out in this agreement in the same way as if I were using school equipment. I will also follow any additional rules set by the school about such use. I will ensure that any such devices are protected by up to date anti-virus software and are free from viruses.
- I will not open any attachments to emails, unless the source is known and trusted, owing to the risk of the attachment containing viruses or other harmful programmes.
- I will not try to upload, download or access any materials which are illegal (e.g. child sexual abuse images, criminally racist material, adult pornography covered by the Obscene Publications Act) or inappropriate or may cause harm or distress to others. I will not try to use any programmes or software that might allow me to bypass the filtering / security systems in place to prevent access to such materials.
- I will not try, unless I have permission, to make large downloads or uploads that might take up internet capacity and prevent other users from being able to carry out their work.
- I will not install or attempt to install programmes of any type on a machine, or store programmes on a computer, nor will I try to alter computer settings, unless I confirm first with the Director of IT.
- I will not disable or cause any damage to school equipment, or the equipment belonging to others.
- I understand that the school's Data Protection Policy – Privacy Standard requires that any staff or student data to which I have access will be kept private and confidential, except when I am required by law or by school policy to disclose such information to an appropriate authority.
- I will immediately report any damage or faults involving equipment or software, however this may have happened.

When using the internet in my professional capacity or for school sanctioned personal use:

- I will ensure that I have permission to use the original work of others in my own work.
- Where work is protected by copyright, I will not download or distribute copies (including music and videos).

I am responsible for my actions in and out of school and confirm that:

- I understand that this Acceptable Use Agreement applies not only to my work and use of school ICT equipment in school, but also applies to my use of school ICT systems and

equipment out of school and my use of personal equipment in school or in situations related to my employment by the school.

- I understand that if I fail to comply with this Acceptable Use Agreement, I could be subject to disciplinary action up to and including termination of employment. This could include a warning, a suspension, a referral to Governors and, in the event of illegal activities, the involvement of the police.

## Appendix C - Student Acceptable Use Agreement

### IT Acceptable Use Agreement for Pupils

I understand that I must use the school ICT systems in a responsible way to ensure that there is no risk to my safety or to the safety and security of the ICT systems and other users.

#### For my own personal safety:

- I understand that the school will monitor my use of the ICT systems, email and other digital communications.
- I will not share my username or password with anyone, nor will I try to use any other person's username or password.
- I will be aware of "stranger danger", when I am communicating on-line.
- I will not disclose or share personal information about myself or others when on-line.
- If I arrange to meet people off-line whom I have communicated with on-line, I will do so in a public place and take an adult with me.
- I will immediately report any unpleasant or inappropriate material or messages or anything that makes me feel uncomfortable when I see it on-line.

#### I understand that everyone has equal rights to use technology as a resource and:

- I understand that the school ICT systems are primarily intended for educational use.
- I will not try, unless I have permission, to make large downloads or uploads that might take up internet capacity and prevent other users from being able to carry out their work.
- I will not use the school ICT systems for on-line gaming, on-line gambling, internet shopping, file sharing, or video broadcasting (e.g. YouTube), unless I have permission from a member of staff to do so.
- I will treat School computers and peripheral equipment with respect at all times. I will act as I expect others to act toward me:
- I will respect others' work and property and will not access, copy, remove or otherwise alter any other user's files, without the owner's knowledge and permission.
- I will be polite and responsible when I communicate with others, I will not use strong, aggressive or inappropriate language and I appreciate that others may have different opinions.
- I will not take or distribute images of anyone without their permission.

I recognise that the school has a responsibility to maintain the security and integrity of the technology it offers me and to ensure the smooth running of the school, therefore:

- I will only use my personal hand held / external devices (mobile phones / USB devices etc.) in school if I have permission. I understand that, if I do use my own devices in

school, I will follow the rules set out in this agreement, in the same way as if I were using school equipment.

- I understand the risks and will not try to upload, download or access any materials which are illegal or inappropriate or may cause harm or distress to others, nor will I try to use any programmes or software that might allow me to bypass the filtering / security systems in place to prevent access to such materials.
- I will immediately report any damage or faults involving equipment or software, however this may have happened.
- I will not open any attachments to emails, unless I know and trust the person / organisation that sent the email, because of the risk of the attachment containing viruses or other harmful programmes.
- I will not install or attempt to install programmes of any type on a machine, or store programmes on a computer, nor will I try to alter computer settings.
- I will not use or bring into school any key loggers or similar devices that capture activity on a device.
- I will only use chat and social networking sites with permission or at the times that are allowed.
- I understand personal laptop computers will be subject to scrutiny to ensure that no inappropriate material is held.

When using the internet for research or recreation, I recognise that:

- I should ensure that I have permission to use the original work of others in my own work.
- Where work is protected by copyright, I will not try to download copies (including music and videos).
- When I am using the internet to find information, I should take care to check that the information that I access is accurate, as I understand that the work of others may not be truthful and may be a deliberate attempt to mislead me.

I understand that I am responsible for my actions, both in and out of school and:

- I understand that the school also has the right to take action against me if I am involved in incidents of inappropriate behaviour, that are covered in this agreement, when I am out of school and where they involve my membership of the school community (examples would be cyber-bullying, use of images or personal information).
- I understand that if I fail to comply with this Acceptable Use Agreement, I will be subject to disciplinary action. This may include loss of access to the school network / internet and, in the event of illegal activities, involvement of the police. Persistent and serious abuse will be considered as a major disciplinary issue and may lead to suspension and/or expulsion.

## Appendix D – Online safety information

### Guidance on how to be safe in the digital environment

#### Mobile phone safety

Keep your phone with you at all times. If you are worried about someone taking it at school or when are out, leave it at home or with a houseparent.

Only give your mobile number to your friends and people whom you trust.

Don't lend your phone to someone you don't know or trust, or put it in a place where other people could get hold of it.

Most phones allow you to lock your phone with a PIN code. Use your PIN to prevent anyone else from accessing tis content.

If someone is pressuring you into giving them your number, tell someone such as a teacher or a parent.

#### Staying Safe on Social Networking Sites

Use password protection at all times.

Only allow friends to see the content you post.

Protect your password and don't give it to anyone.

Make sure you really know who someone is before allowing them onto your friends list. Don't add anyone you don't know, even if they say they know you.

Don't post any photos or videos that you wouldn't be happy for your parents or teacher to see. Once photos are online they can be copied and posted to other places where you can't remove them.

Don't do or say anything online you wouldn't say offline.

Protect your privacy and your friends' privacy too: get their permission before posting anything about them.

#### How do I create a safe profile?

When you're online, you won't always know who you're chatting to. Most social networking sites allow you to change the security settings on your profile so it can only be seen by those you allow. They also let you choose who your friends are. Never use your real name or tell anyone anything personal about yourself or your family such as your address, phone number, or school.

Instead of using a photo of you for your online profile picture, use a picture of something you like.

If someone contacts you or one of your friends with weird or nasty messages, don't reply to them but do save the messages. Tell someone you trust such as a parent or teacher as soon as possible and show them the message.

If you are writing a blog, be careful not to reveal too many personal details.

Don't arrange to meet someone whom you have met online as they may not be who they say they are. If you do decide to meet them, tell someone you trust such as a parent or teacher that you want to do this. Arrange to meet in a public place and take a trusted adult with you.

If you are contacted by someone you are unsure of on a forum, inform the forum administrator.

Avoid sites that are meant for adults.

If you are worried about anything to do with staying safe online, talk to your parents or a member of staff.

## Appendix E – Social Media Policy

### SOCIAL MEDIA POLICY

A social networking site is any website which enables its users to create profiles, form relationships and share information with other users. It also includes sites which have online discussion forums, chat-rooms, media posting sites, blogs and any other social space online. It includes, but is not limited to, sites such as Facebook, Bebo, Ping, Twitter and Wikipedia.

This policy applies to the use of social media for both business and personal purposes, whether during school hours or otherwise. The policy applies regardless of whether the social media is accessed using our IT facilities and equipment, equipment belonging to members of staff or any other IT equipment.

Breach of this policy may result in disciplinary action up to and including dismissal. Disciplinary action may be taken regardless of whether the breach is committed during working hours, and regardless of whether our equipment or facilities are used for the purpose of committing the breach. Any member of staff suspected of committing a breach of this policy will be required to co-operate with our investigation, which may involve handing over relevant passwords and login details so far as this is consistent with the right of an individual to private and family life.

Staff may be required to remove internet postings which are deemed to constitute a breach of this policy. Failure to comply with such a request may in itself result in disciplinary action.

#### Implementation of the policy

The Principal has overall responsibility for the effective operation of this policy, but has delegated day to day responsibility for its operation to the Head of IT. Responsibility for monitoring and reviewing the operation of this policy and making recommendations for change to minimise risk also lies with the Director of IT.

All Directors and Heads of Departments have a specific responsibility for operating within the boundaries of this policy, ensuring that all staff understand the standards of behaviour expected of them and, if necessary, enforcing this policy by taking action when behaviour falls below its requirements.

All staff are responsible for the success of this policy and should ensure that they take the time to read and understand it. Any misuse of social media should be reported to the Director of IT. Questions regarding the content or application of this policy should be directed to the Director of IT.

#### Relationship with other School policies

If an internet post would breach any of our policies in another forum it will also breach them in an online forum. For example, staff are prohibited from using social media to:

- breach our obligations with respect to the rules of relevant regulatory bodies;
- breach any obligations they may have relating to confidentiality;
- breach our disciplinary rules;
- defame or disparage the School or our affiliates, parents, staff, pupils, business partners, suppliers, vendors or other stakeholders;

- harass or bully other staff in any way or breach our Behaviour and Anti-bullying Policies;
- unlawfully discriminate against other staff or third parties or breach our Equal Opportunities Policy;
- breach our Data Protection Policy – Privacy Standard;
- disclose personal information about a colleague, pupil or parent online;
- breach any other laws or ethical standards (for example, never use social media in a false or misleading way, such as by claiming to be someone other than yourself or by making misleading statements).

Behaviour online can be permanent and so staff must be particularly cautious about what they say as it can be harder to retract.

Staff must also be aware of the particular risks to internet security that social media presents and therefore must take any extra measures necessary to not allow any of their actions on social media sites to create vulnerability to any School systems.

Staff who breach any of the above policies will be subject to disciplinary action up to and including termination of employment.

## Responsible use of social media

Staff must be aware that their role comes with particular responsibilities and they must adhere to the School's strict approach to social media.

Staff must:

- ensure that, wherever possible, their privacy settings on social media sites are set so that pupils cannot access information relating to their personal lives;
- obtain the prior written approval of the Principal for the wording of any personal profile which they intend to create where the School is named or mentioned on a social networking site;
- seek approval from the Principal before speaking about or making any comments on behalf of the School on the internet or through any social networking site;
- report to their Director or Head of Department or Line Manager immediately if they see any information on the internet or on social networking sites that disparages or reflects poorly on the School;
- immediately remove any internet postings which are deemed by the School to constitute a breach of this or any other School policy;
- consider whether a particular posting puts their effectiveness as a teacher at risk;
- only use school social media pages for educational engagement with pupils;
- post only what they want the world to see.

Staff must not:

- provide references for other individuals on social or professional networking sites as such references, whether positive or negative, can be attributed to the School and create legal liability for both the author of the reference and the School;
- post or publish on the internet or on any social networking site any negative reference to the School, colleagues, parents or pupils;
- use commentary deemed to be defamatory, obscene, proprietary, or libellous. Staff must exercise caution with regards to exaggeration, colourful language, guesswork, obscenity, copyrighted material, legal conclusions, and derogatory remarks or characterisations;

- discuss pupils or colleagues or publicly criticise the School or staff;
- post images that include pupils;
- initiate friendships with pupils on any personal social network sites;
- accept pupils as friends on any such sites; staff must decline any pupil initiated friend requests;
- use social networking sites as part of the educational process e.g. as a way of reminding pupils about essay titles and deadlines.

## Personal use of social media

We recognise that staff who work long hours occasionally may desire to use social media for personal activities at the office or by using our computers, networks and other IT resources and communications systems. We authorise such occasional use so long as it does not involve unprofessional or inappropriate content and does not interfere with your employment responsibilities or productivity. While using social media at work circulating chain letters or other spam is never permitted. Circulating or posting commercial, personal, religious or political solicitations or promotion of outside organisations unrelated to the organisation's business is also prohibited. Staff must ensure that their use of social media does not create any breaches of internet security and therefore must be careful to avoid any applications that might interrupt our IT systems. Excessive use of social media that interrupts staff productivity will be subject to a disciplinary procedure, consistent with this policy.

## The monitoring of social media

The contents of our IT resources and communications systems are our property. Therefore, staff should have no expectation of privacy in any message, files, data, document, facsimile, telephone conversation, social media post conversation or message, or any other kind of information or communications transmitted to, received or printed from, or stored or recorded on our electronic information and communications systems.

We reserve the right to monitor, intercept and review, without further notice, staff activities using our IT resources and communications systems, including but not limited to social media postings and activities, to ensure that our rules are being complied with and used for legitimate business purposes and you consent to such monitoring by your use of such resources and systems. This might include, without limitation, the monitoring, interception, accessing, recording, disclosing, inspecting, reviewing, retrieving and printing of transactions, messages, communications, postings, log-ins, recordings and other uses of the systems as well as keystroke capturing and other network monitoring technologies.

We may store copies of such data or communications for a period of time after they are created, and may delete such copies from time to time without notice.

Do not use our IT resources and communications systems for any matter that you wish to be kept private or confidential from the organisation.

## Social media and the end of employment

If a member of staff's employment with the School should end, for whatever reason, any personal profiles on social networking sites should be immediately amended to reflect the fact that you are no longer employed or associated with Tring Park School.

All professional contacts that a member of staff has made through their course of employment with us belong to the School, regardless of whether or not the member of staff has made social media connections with them.

## Appendix F – Visitor Acceptable Use Policy

Your usage of the guest Wi-Fi network constitutes your acceptance of this policy.

Use of the Internet via the guest Wi-Fi network and your own electronic device is subject to the same conditions as set out in the appropriate pupil or staff ICT Acceptable Use Agreement. You must ensure that your Internet usage whilst connected to the guest Wi-Fi network is in line with the Acceptable Use Agreements and appropriate within the school context.

As you are sharing the internet connection with students and staff please refrain from:

- Peer-to-peer file sharing (including, but not limited to the use of torrents).
- Use of any form of video/camera/audio facility on your electronic device to capture, record or stream at any time.
- Video and audio streaming of a non-educational nature (for example, using a website to catch up on TV).
- Using any form of 'proxy bypass' to bypass, or attempt to bypass, the School's Internet filtering system.
- Attempting to 'hack' or otherwise compromise the security and integrity of the guest Wi-Fi network.
- The use of 'tethering' or any other method to turn your electronic device into a Wi-Fi hotspot.
- In the interests of network performance, the School may restrict the data bandwidth and user experience to an individual user and electronic device, if it deems necessary.

This is a public Wi-Fi network and as such should be subject to the same precautions as any other public network. We advise you to ensure that your electronic device has suitable anti-virus and firewall security software installed, and that you set the network profile as 'public' or similar on your electronic device / firewall security software.

Guest Wi-Fi network and Internet activity is logged and monitored at all times, in order for us to meet with our E-safety and Child Protection responsibilities.

- Your access to the guest W-Fi network will be withdrawn with immediate effect if you fail to adhere to this Acceptable Use Agreement, or any other applicable school policy or guideline.
- Access to the guest Wi-Fi network may be restricted or withdrawn at any time, without notice, to ensure that the integrity and security of the network and/or other users are not compromised.

Connecting your electronic device to the school network is entirely at your own risk. The school will not be liable for any (hardware or software) loss, damage, malfunctioning or inconvenience to your electronic device arising either directly or indirectly as a result of its connection to the guest Wi-Fi network. It is your own responsibility to ensure that any software installed on your electronic device is correctly licensed.

## Appendix G

### Distance Learning Agreement

This Distance Learning Agreement sets out how we will teach pupils of Tring Park School for the Performing Arts (The School) and how Teachers and Pupils will agree to use systems in place for distance learning.

This agreement is in addition to:

- The Staff Code of Conduct
- Online Safety IT and Acceptable Use Policy
- Privacy Notice

### Safeguarding Pupils

The school will use Microsoft Office 365 to deliver its online distance learning; this includes Apps such as Outlook email, OneDrive and Teams. Pupils and Staff will be required to use their school login details to access the system. They must not use a personal or private account.

All live streaming lessons must be recorded on Microsoft Teams to protect both the pupil and teacher in the case of allegations of impropriety.

It is the responsibility of the teacher to ensure that they have turned on the recording function before the start of every live streamed lesson.

Any information shared within Microsoft 365 or the school file and folder structure during a lesson, or that has been made available as a resource for pupils, must not be shared further.

This includes:

- Videos
- Pictures
- Files
- Folders
- Text chat (available in Microsoft Teams)
- Any other file sharing etc.

Anyone found to have done so will be subject to possible disciplinary action in accordance with the school's Behaviour Policy. All behaviour will be monitored by staff as normal.

Where video cameras are used, all participants must be suitably dressed as if they were attending a physical lesson. Remember that you and anyone who is in range of the camera can be seen at all times.

The option to blur the background or overlay a picture background must be used by all who use their webcams. Sometimes it is not possible to blur the background, either because a device does not support these functions or it is not practical to use because of the required distance from the camera or the movement required in a dance lesson. In these instances, you must position the webcam with a neutral background and maintain awareness of what others can

view.

Pupils do not have to switch on their webcams. If a teacher has allowed the use of video for a lesson, this will still be at the pupil's discretion and is not mandatory for Distance Learning. However, pupils are still expected to remain engaged and respond appropriately using the audio function.

Pupils should ensure that they have referred to the issued guidelines for physical activities and have completed the 'health and safety checks' before beginning the activity or lesson.

Pupils should mute their microphones unless asked to speak by the teacher. This will enable all pupils to hear the teacher clearly. Pupils are advised to use headphones to reduce feedback when they are speaking.

Pupils and teachers must not invite any third parties to the online lessons; they are only for pupils and staff of The School.

There will be the need for some teachers to deliver one to one lessons with pupils or to have individual catch ups. These should only take place during normal lesson times. If they cannot be carried out using email and need to be conducted over live video, they must be recorded using Microsoft Teams. The parent must be informed in advance of the timing of the lesson or session and, where possible, it is requested that a parent is present. If possible, the lesson should take place in a public part of the house that is free from distractions rather than a private room such as a bedroom. If any of these arrangements are not possible, the teacher must consult first with his or her line manager or the DSP team.

- If you have an urgent child protection concern, follow normal safeguarding procedures and report it immediately by ringing the DSP.
- Report a safeguarding concern that is not urgent using MyConcern, which can be accessed remotely via Foldr or by googling 'MyConcern login'.
- Email [dsp@tringpark.com](mailto:dsp@tringpark.com) for any non-urgent safeguarding correspondence.

If any pupil or member of staff wants to raise a concern they can do so using the existing channels at school, i.e. through their line manager, MyConcern, or the DSP team.

### **Data Privacy**

All conversations and data shared and/or published within Microsoft 365 will remain within the platform. As Microsoft 365 will be monitored and subject to review, there should be no expectation of privacy.

In the interest of data protection, no personal data or information may be shared through MS 365, including pupil particulars and staff particulars, unless using encrypted email between staff. All information made available on 365 during lessons, in whatever format (video etc.), must be treated as confidential and/or proprietary and must not be subject to further sharing. The platform will be monitored and anyone found to be in contravention will be subject to the usual sanctions.

## Appendix H

### Legal framework

#### **Computer Misuse Act 1990**

This Act makes it an offence to:

- Erase or amend data or programs without authority;
- Obtain unauthorised access to a computer;
- “Eavesdrop” on a computer;
- Make unauthorised use of computer time or facilities;
- Maliciously corrupt or erase data or programs;
- Deny access to authorised users.

#### **General Data Protection Regulation 2018**

This protects the rights and privacy of individual’s data. To comply with the law, information about individuals must be collected and used fairly, stored safely and securely and not disclosed to any third party unlawfully. The Regulations state that personal data must be:

- Processed fairly and lawfully and in a transparent manner.
- Collected for specified, explicit and legitimate purposes.
- Adequate, relevant and not excessive.
- Accurate and kept up-to-date.
- Not kept longer than necessary.
- Processed in accordance with the data subject’s rights.
- Secure.
- Not transferred to other countries without adequate protection.

#### **Freedom of Information Act 2000**

The Freedom of Information Act gives individuals the right to request information held by public authorities. All public authorities and companies wholly owned by public authorities have obligations under the Freedom of Information Act. When responding to requests, they have to follow a number of set procedures.

#### **Communications Act 2003**

Sending by means of the Internet a message or other matter that is grossly offensive or of an indecent, obscene or menacing character; or sending a false message by means of or persistently making use of the Internet for the purpose of causing annoyance, inconvenience or needless anxiety is guilty of an offence liable, on conviction, to imprisonment. This wording is important because an offence is complete as soon as the message has been sent: there is no need to prove any intent or purpose.

#### **Malicious Communications Act 1988**

It is an offence to send an indecent, offensive, or threatening letter, electronic communication or other article to another person.

#### **Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act 2000**

It is an offence for any person to intentionally and without lawful authority intercept any communication. Monitoring or keeping a record of any form of electronic communications is permitted, in order to:

- Establish the facts;
- Ascertain compliance with regulatory or self-regulatory practices or procedures;
- Demonstrate standards, which are or ought to be achieved by persons using the system;
- Investigate or detect unauthorised use of the communications system;

- Prevent or detect crime or in the interests of national security;
- Ensure the effective operation of the system.
- Monitoring but not recording is also permissible in order to:
- Ascertain whether the communication is business or personal;
- Protect or support help line staff.
- The school reserves the right to monitor its systems and communications in line with its rights under this act.

#### **Trade Marks Act 1994**

This provides protection for Registered Trade Marks, which can be any symbol (words, shapes or images) that are associated with a particular set of goods or services. Registered Trade Marks must not be used without permission. This can also arise from using a Mark that is confusingly similar to an existing Mark.

#### **Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988**

It is an offence to copy all, or a substantial part of a copyright work. There are, however, certain limited user permissions, such as fair dealing, which means under certain circumstances permission is not needed to copy small amounts for non-commercial research or private study. The Act also provides for Moral Rights, whereby authors can sue if their name is not included in a work they wrote, or if the work has been amended in such a way as to impugn their reputation. Copyright covers materials in print and electronic form, and includes words, images, and sounds, moving images, TV broadcasts and other media (e.g. youtube).

#### **Telecommunications Act 1984**

It is an offence to send a message or other matter that is grossly offensive or of an indecent, obscene or menacing character. It is also an offence to send a message that is intended to cause annoyance, inconvenience or needless anxiety to another that the sender knows to be false.

#### **Criminal Justice & Public Order Act 1994**

This defines a criminal offence of intentional harassment, which covers all forms of harassment, including sexual. A person is guilty of an offence if, with intent to cause a person harassment, alarm or distress, they:

- Use threatening, abusive or insulting words or behaviour, or disorderly behaviour; or
- Display any writing, sign or other visible representation, which is threatening, abusive or insulting, thereby causing that or another person harassment, alarm or distress.

#### **Racial and Religious Hatred Act 2006**

This Act makes it a criminal offence to threaten people because of their faith, or to stir up religious hatred by displaying, publishing or distributing written material which is threatening. Other laws already protect people from threats based on their race, nationality or ethnic background.

#### **Protection from Harassment Act 1997**

A person must not pursue a course of conduct, which amounts to harassment of another, and which he knows or ought to know amounts to harassment of the other. A person whose course of conduct causes another to fear, on at least two occasions, that violence will be used against him is guilty of an offence if he knows or ought to know that his course of conduct will cause the other so to fear on each of those occasions.

### **Protection of Children Act 1978**

It is an offence to take, permit to be taken, make, possess, show, distribute or advertise indecent images of children in the United Kingdom. A child for these purposes is anyone under the age of 18. Viewing an indecent image of a child on your computer means that you have made a digital image. An image of a child also covers pseudo-photographs (digitally collated or otherwise). A person convicted of such an offence may face up to 10 years in prison

### **Sexual Offences Act 2003**

The new grooming offence is committed if you are over 18 and have communicated with a child under 16 at least twice (including by phone or using the Internet) it is an offence to meet them or travel to meet them anywhere in the world with the intention of committing a sexual offence. Causing a child under 16 to watch a sexual act is illegal, including looking at images such as videos, photos or webcams, for your own gratification. It is also an offence for a person in a position of trust to engage in sexual activity with any person under 18, with whom they are in a position of trust. (Typically, teachers, social workers, health professionals, connexions staff fall in this category of trust). Any sexual intercourse with a child under the age of 13 commits the offence of rape.

### **Public Order Act 1986**

This Act makes it a criminal offence to stir up racial hatred by displaying, publishing or distributing written material which is threatening. Like the Racial and Religious Hatred Act 2006 it also makes the possession of inflammatory material with a view of releasing it a criminal offence. Children, Families and Education Directorate page 38 April 2007.

### **Obscene Publications Act 1959 and 1964**

Publishing an “obscene” article is a criminal offence. Publishing includes electronic transmission.

### **Human Rights Act 1998**

This does not deal with any particular issue specifically or any discrete subject area within the law. It is a type of “higher law”, affecting all other laws. In the school context, human rights to be aware of include:

- The right to a fair trial
- The right to respect for private and family life, home and correspondence
- Freedom of thought, conscience and religion
- Freedom of expression
- Freedom of assembly
- Prohibition of discrimination
- The right to education

These rights are not absolute. The school is obliged to respect these rights and freedoms, balancing them against those rights, duties and obligations, which arise from other relevant legislation.

### **The Education and Inspections Act 2006**

Empowers Head teachers, to such extent as is reasonable, to regulate the behaviour of students when they are off the school site and empowers members of staff to impose disciplinary penalties for inappropriate behaviour.